

The following is the report of the Hugo Sub-committee for the 1951 Retro Hugo Awards presented at the 2001 Worldcon.

Hugo nominations

There were 130 total nominating ballots of which 48 were submitted online. One ballot was invalidated. There were 886 total final ballots of which 157 were submitted online. 24 ballots were invalidated.

To the Stars was nominated in both the novel and novella categories. Based on the word count, it could qualify in either category. We used our discretion under the WSFS constitution to move it into the novella category. We believe that it resulted in a more representative category.

The nominations marked with a * received sufficient nominations to make the final ballot but were determined to be ineligible because they did not produce any eligible work that year.

After discussion with Dell Publications, the sponsor of the Campbell Award, it was decided not to award the Campbell in the Retro category.

Nominations for Novel:

(111 nominating ballots, 30 nominees):

- (54) Pebble in the Sky
- (43) Farmer in the Sky
- (43) The Lion, The Witch and the Wardrobe
- (38) The Dying Earth
- (28) First Lensman
- final ballot complete
- (26) Gormenghast
- (12) Needle
- (12) Voyage of the Space Beagle
- (10) The Martian Chronicles
- (8) Gather, Darkness
- (6) Galactic Patrol
- (6) The Wizard of Linn
- (5) Hand of Zei
- (4) The Cosmic Engineers
- (4) Donovan's Brain
- (4) I, Robot

Best Novel --- 811 ballots counted

first place:

Farmer in the Sky	190	190	217	267	411
The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe	187	188	214	250	295
Pebble in the Sky	158	160	196	228	
First Lensman	140	140	155		
The Dying Earth	115	116			
No Award		21			

Apply the No Award test: 605 ballots rank Farmer in the Sky higher than No Award. 28 ballots rank No Award higher than Farmer in the Sky. Farmer in the Sky is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Pebble in the Sky	220	222	280	363
The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe	212	213	250	327
First Lensman	187	187	210	
The Dying Earth	136	137		

No Award	21			

third place:				
The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe	271	274	353	
First Lensman	240	240	318	
The Dying Earth	204	206		
No Award	25			

fourth place:				
First Lensman	336			
The Dying Earth	284			
No Award	27			

fifth place:				
The Dying Earth	491			
No Award	32			

Nominations for Novella:
(73 nominating ballots, 19 nominees):

- (44) The Dreaming Jewels
- (30) And Now You Don't
- (23) The Last Enemy
- (10) To the Stars
- (9) The Man Who Sold the Moon
- final ballot complete
- (4) The Five Gold Bands
- (4) Wine of the Dreamers
- (2) The Face in the Abyss
- (2) Guyal of Sfere
- (2) Let Freedom Ring
- (2) The Moon is Hell
- (2) New Bodies for Old
- (1) Beyond Bedlam
- (1) Morning Star
- (1) Paradise
- (1) Paradise Street
- (1) There Shall Be No Darkness
- (1) Voice of the Lobster
- (1) When Time Went Mad

Best Novella --- 785 ballots counted

first place:					
The Man Who Sold the Moon	260	263	289	331	453
To the Stars	273	273	274	275	280
The Dreaming Jewels	117	117	125	144	
...And Now You Don't	64	64	73		
The Last Enemy	51	51			
No Award	20				

Apply the No Award test: 569 ballots rank The Man Who Sold the Moon higher than No Award. 30 ballots rank No Award higher than The Man Who Sold the Moon. The Man Who Sold the Moon is confirmed as winner.

second place:				
The Dreaming Jewels	186	187	222	346
To the Stars	281	281	286	295
...And Now You Don't	152	154	184	
The Last Enemy	89	89		
No Award	20			

third place:

...And Now You Don't	239	242	349
To the Stars	284	284	293
The Last Enemy	148	148	
No Award	22		

fourth place:

The Last Enemy	302	307
To the Stars	293	294
No Award	31	

fifth place:

To the Stars	439
No Award	97

Nominations for Novelette:
(73 nominating ballots, 32 nominees):

- (67) The Little Black Bag
- (51) Scanners Live in Vain
- (31) Dear Devil
- (29) Okie
- (18) The Helping Hand
- final ballot complete
- (17) Bindlestiff
- (16) The Second Night of Summer
- (11) You're All Alone
- (9) Oddy and Id
- (7) The Stars Are the Styx
- (6) The New Reality
- (4) Flight to Forever
- (4) Honeymoon in Hell
- (4) The Sound
- (3) Enchanted Village
- (3) The Potters of Firsk

Best Novelette --- 702 ballots counted

first place:

The Little Black Bag	197	200	217	242	301
Scanners Live in Vain	204	205	216	235	270
The Helping Hand	127	127	134	150	
Okie	74	74	81		
Dear Devil	56	56			
No Award	44				

Apply the No Award test: 496 ballots rank The Little Black Bag higher than No Award. 50 ballots rank No Award higher than The Little Black Bag. The Little Black Bag is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Scanners Live in Vain	268	270	294	335
The Helping Hand	158	158	182	229
Okie	106	106	125	
Dear Devil	86	87		
No Award	45			

third place:

The Helping Hand	222	222	271
Okie	190	192	248

Dear Devil	137	138
No Award	46	

fourth place:

Okie	283
Dear Devil	204
No Award	51

fifth place:

Dear Devil	384
No Award	58

Nominations for Short Story:

(100 nominating ballots, 64 nominees):

- (54) To Serve Man
- (33) A Subway Named Mobius
- (29) Coming Attraction
- (23) Born of Man and Woman
- (22) The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out
- final ballot complete
- (16) The Silly Season
- (14) A Walk in the Dark
- (10) The Illustrated Man
- (10) The Mindworm
- (7) There Will Come Soft Rains
- (6) Gypsy
- (6) Potters of Firsk
- (6) The Veldt
- (5) The Evitable Conflict
- (5) Not With A Bang
- (5) The Report on the Barnhouse Effect

Best Short Story --- 718 ballots counted

first place:

To Serve Man	315	316	332	363
Coming Attraction	119	120	131	150
A Subway Named Mobius	110	110	125	142
Born of Man and Woman	73	75	87	
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out	61	61		
No Award	40			

Apply the No Award test: 567 ballots rank To Serve Man higher than No Award. 50 ballots rank No Award higher than To Serve Man. To Serve Man is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Coming Attraction	191	192	221	289
A Subway Named Mobius	159	159	190	232
Born of Man and Woman	137	140	159	
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out	96	97		
No Award	44			

third place:

Born of Man and Woman	207	211	257
A Subway Named Mobius	213	213	255
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out	122	124	
No Award	47		

fourth place:
 A Subway Named Mobius 296
 The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 172
 No Award 49

fifth place:
 The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 357
 No Award 58

Nominations for Related Book:
 (9 nominating ballots, 10 nominees):

- (2) C invention Memory Book
 - (2) Interplanetary Flight
 - (2) Ley - Conquest of Space
 - (2) Worlds to Religion
 - (1) Conquest of Space
 - (1) Egoboo
 - (1) L. Ron Hubbard/Dianetics
 - (1) A Man Divided
 - (1) The Nature of the Universe
 - (1) Robert A. Heinlein: The Making of Destination Moon
- final ballot complete

Due to the insufficient response, there was no final ballot in this category.

Nominations for Dramatic Presentation:
 (88 nominating ballots, 30 nominees):

- (72) Destination Moon
 - (39) Harvey
 - (27) Rocketship X-M
 - (24) Cinderella
 - (18) Rabbit of Seville
- final ballot complete
- (14) Rashomon
 - (8) Tom Corbett, Space Cadet
 - (6) Dimension x: Green Hills of Earth
 - (6) King Solomon's Mine
 - (6) The Scarlet Pumpernickel
 - (6) Treasure Island
 - (4) Report on the Barnhouse Effect
 - (2) Dimension X: Martian Chronicles
 - (2) Dimension X: The Roads Must Roll
 - (2) Portrait of Jennie
 - (2) Potters of Firsk

Best Dramatic Presentation --- 782 ballots counted

first place:

Destination Moon	282	293	295	317	378
Harvey	200	206	207	241	298
Cinderella	155	158	158	180	
Rabbit of Seville	92	94	95		
No Award	27	27			
Rocketship X-M	26				

Apply the No Award test: 555 ballots rank Destination Moon higher than No Award. 36 ballots rank No Award higher than Destination Moon. Destination Moon is confirmed as winner.

second place:				
Harvey	277	278	314	376
Cinderella	198	199	222	267
Rabbit of Seville	119	120	135	
Rocketship X-M	101	101		
No Award	34			

third place:			
Cinderella	307	309	370
Rabbit of Seville	176	177	212
Rocketship X-M	139	140	
No Award	39		

fourth place:	
Rabbit of Seville	293
Rocketship X-M	200
No Award	43

fifth place:	
Rocketship X-M	373
No Award	59

Nominations for Professional Editor:
(64 nominating ballots, 21 nominees):

- (55) John W. Campbell
- (45) H. L. Gold
- (38) Anthony Boucher
- (15) Groff Conklin
- (11) J. Francis McComas
- final ballot complete
- (5) Judith Merrill
- (4) Sam Merwin, Jr.
- (3) Damon Knight
- (2) Donald A. Wollheim
- (2) Jerome Bixby
- (2) Lloyd Arthur Eshbach
- (2) Raymond A. Palmer
- (1) August Derleth
- (1) editor of collier's weekly
- (1) Everett F. Bleiler
- (1) Howard Browne
- (1) Lester Del Rey
- (1) Martin Greenberg
- (1) Mick McComas
- (1) T. E. Dikty
- (1) Terry Carr

Best Professional Editor --- 686 ballots counted

first place:	
John W. Campbell, Jr.	454
Anthony Boucher	84
H.L. Gold	51
No Award	48
Groff Conklin	36
J. Francis McComas	13

Apply the No Award test: 585 ballots rank John W. Campbell, Jr. higher than No Award. 49 ballots rank No Award higher than John W. Campbell, Jr. John Campbell, Jr. is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Anthony Boucher	210	217	218	274
H.L. Gold	132	142	144	170
Groff Conklin	88	101	101	
No Award	52	52		
J. Francis McComas	34			

third place:

H.L. Gold	212	238		
Groff Conklin	137	161		
J. Francis McComas	56			
No Award	56			

fourth place:

Groff Conklin	246			
J. Francis McComas	91			
No Award	57			

fifth place:

J. Francis McComas	266			
No Award	61			

Nominations for Professional Artist:
(49 nominating ballots, 31 nominees):

- (29) Virgil Finlay
- (25) Chesley Bonestell
- (17) Edd Cartier
- (16) Hannes Bok
- (12) Ed Emshwiller*
- (10) Kelly Freas
- final ballot complete
- (6) Jack Gaughan
- (4) Hubert Rogers
- (4) Richard Powers
- (3) Earle K. Bergey
- (3) Reynold Brown
- (3) Robert Gibson Jones
- (2) Harold W. McCauly
- (1) Alan Hunter
- (1) Alex Raymond
- (1) Alex Schomburg
- (1) Bob Clothier
- (1) Edmond Swintek
- (1) Gerard Quinn
- (1) H R Van Dongen
- (1) Herman Vestal
- (1) Lawrence Stevens
- (1) Malcolm Smith
- (1) Miller
- (1) Orbom
- (1) Stanley Meltzoff
- (1) Timins
- (1) Turner
- (1) Wally Wood
- (1) William E. Terry

Best Professional Artist --- 687 ballots counted

first place:

Frank Kelly Freas	271	271	276	300	382
Chesley Bonestell	141	141	151	184	227
Edd Cartier	117	118	129	149	
Virgil Finlay	77	78	91		
Hannes Bok	41	42			
No Award	40				

Apply the No Award test: 562 ballots rank Frank Kelly Freas higher than No Award. 47 ballots rank No Award higher than Frank Kelly Freas. Frank Kelly Freas is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Chesley Bonestell	197	197	217	291
Edd Cartier	154	156	170	202
Virgil Finlay	125	126	146	
Hannes Bok	63	64		
No Award	45			

third place:

Virgil Finlay	205	206	262
Edd Cartier	181	183	219
Hannes Bok	110	111	
No Award	47		

fourth place:

Edd Cartier	239	241
Hannes Bok	207	210
No Award	49	

fifth place:

Hannes Bok	358
No Award	53

Nominations for Fan Writer:

(38 nominating ballots, 29 nominees):

- (27) Walt Willis
- (24) Bob Tucker
- (16) Lee Hoffman
- (11) James White
- (7) Bob Silverberg
- (7) Harlan Ellison*
- final ballot complete
- (5) Redd Boggs
- (4) Francis Towner Laney
- (3) Bob Bloch
- (3) Forest J Ackerman
- (2) Bob Shaw
- (2) Charles Burbee
- (2) David H Keller
- (2) Harry Warner
- (2) Lee Jacobs
- (2) Sam Moskowitz
- (2) Terry Carr
- (1) Art Rapp
- (1) Art Widner
- (1) Dave Kyle
- (1) Donald B. Day
- (1) Joe Kennedy
- (1) Lynn Hickman
- (1) Manley Banister

- (1) Max Keasler
- (1) Rick Sneary
- (1) Shelby Vick
- (1) Vernon McCain
- (1) Vince Clarke

Best Fan Writer --- 523 ballots counted

 first place:

Bob Silverberg	176	181	202	202	228
Bob Tucker	99	103	123	124	174
Walt Willis	78	83	93	94	
No Award	85	86	86		
James White	64	67			
Lee Hoffman	21				

 Apply the No Award test: 349 ballots rank Bob Silverberg higher than No Award. 88 ballots rank No Award higher than Bob Silverberg. Bob Silverberg is confirmed as winner.

 second place:

Bob Tucker	129	141	142	176
James White	100	108	109	152
Walt Willis	92	100	100	
No Award	89	90		
Lee Hoffman	37			

 third place:

James White	147	172	173
Walt Willis	127	144	145
No Award	90	92	
Lee Hoffman	57		

 fourth place:

Walt Willis	172	173
Lee Hoffman	101	101
No Award	90	

 fifth place:

Lee Hoffman	220
No Award	94

 Nominations for Semiprozine:

(4 nominating ballots, 8 nominees):

- (1) Astounding
- (1) Cinvention Memory Book
- (1) Fantasy and SF
- (1) Fantasy Book
- (1) Galaxy
- (1) Journal of the British Interplanetary Society
- (1) Star*Line
- (1) Thrilling Wonder Stories

--- final ballot complete

Due to the insufficient response, there was no final ballot in this category.

Nominations for Fanzine:

(36 nominating ballots, 26 nominees):

- (19) Slant
- (17) Quandry
- (8) Science Fiction News Letter
- (8) Skyhook
- (7) The Fanscient
- (7) Spacewarp
- final ballot complete
- (5) The Nekromantikön
- (2) Cry of the Nameless
- (2) Fantasy Advertiser
- (2) Le Zombie
- (2) Operation Fantast
- (2) Peon
- (2) Phantasmagoria
- (2) Shangri-La
- (2) Spaceways
- (1) Dreamquest
- (1) Fan Variety
- (1) Fantasy Commentary
- (1) Fantasy Times
- (1) Gem Tones
- (1) Mezrab
- (1) Peace on Sol III
- (1) Shangri L'Affaires
- (1) Spaceship
- (1) TWS
- (1) Wild Hour

Best Fanzine --- 415 ballots counted

 first place:

Science Fiction News Letter	111	114	125	149	150
Slant	80	86	93	119	122
No Award	101	101	103	103	
Quandry	44	49	65		
Skyhook	32	32			
Spacewarp	31	32			
The Fanscient		16			

 Apply the No Award test: 224 ballots rank Science Fiction News Letter higher than No Award. 104 ballots rank No Award higher than Science Fiction News Letter. Science Fiction News Letter is confirmed as winner.

 second place:

Slant	101	112	118	126	129
Quandry	69	76	86	106	107
No Award	102	102	102	104	
Spacewarp	41	46	53		
Skyhook	37	38			
The Fanscient		26			

 third place:

Quandry	109	123	154	189
No Award	104	104	104	106
Spacewarp	48	58	67	
Skyhook	53	57		
The Fanscient		35		

 fourth place:

Skyhook	100	121	172
No Award	104	104	105

Spacewarp	64	78
The Fanscient	45	

fifth place:

Spacewarp	118	163
No Award	104	104
The Fanscient	57	

sixth place:

The Fanscient	130
No Award	106

Nominations for Fan Artist:

(30 nominating ballots, 20 nominees):

(19) Bill Rotsler
 (11) James White
 (8) Bjo Trimble*
 (7) Ray Nelson
 (6) Dave Kyle*
 (6) Jack Gaughan
 (4) Lee Hoffman
 (4) Lynn Hickman*
 --- final ballot complete
 (3) Hannes Bok
 (2) Alva Rogers
 (2) Bill Kroll
 (2) Ken Brown
 (1) Atom
 (1) Edd Cartier
 (1) George Richard
 (1) Jerry Bullock
 (1) Jim Bradley
 (1) Margaret Dominick
 (1) Ralph Rayburn Philips
 (1) A Tom

Best Fan Artist --- 477 ballots counted

first place:

Jack Gaughan	133	140	155	183	187
Bill Rotsler	96	99	112	129	129
No Award	100	101	101	103	
James White	70	76	83		
Lee Hoffman	40	48			
Ray Nelson	38				

Apply the No Award test: 268 ballots rank Jack Gaughan higher than No Award. 105 ballots rank No Award higher than Jack Gaughan. Jack Gaughan is confirmed as winner.

second place:

Bill Rotsler	143	154	187	188
James White	93	100	121	123
No Award	105	105	106	
Ray Nelson	54	75		
Lee Hoffman	53			

third place:

James White	135	152	154
Lee Hoffman	89	123	125
No Award	105	108	

Ray Nelson 73

fourth place:

Lee Hoffman	142	214
No Award	108	112
Ray Nelson	101	

fifth place:

Ray Nelson	195
No Award	110

Summary:

category	ballots	votes	nominees	range
Novel	111	324	30	54-28
Novella	73	141	19	44-9
Novelette	73	299	32	67-18
Short Story	100	327	64	54-22
Related Book	9	14	10	2-1
Dramatic Presentation	88	252	30	72-18
Professional Editor	64	193	21	55-11
Professional Artist	49	151	31	29-11
Fan Writer	38	133	29	27-7
Semiprozine	4	8	8	1-1
Fanzine	36	98	26	19-7
Fan Artist	30	82	20	19-6

130 total nominating ballots

Thanks to Jeff Copeland for the counting software used in administering the Retro Hugos.

Hugo Award is a registered service mark of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.

Saul Jaffe and Rick Katze, Hugo Co-Administrators