The following is the report of the Hugo Sub-committee for the 1951 Retro Hugo Awards presented at the 2001 Worldcon.

Hugo nominations

There were 130 total nominating ballots of which 48 were submitted online. One ballot was invalidated. There were 886 total final ballots of which 157 were submitted online. 24 ballots were invalidated.

To the Stars was nominated in both the novel and novella categories. Based on the word count, it could qualify in either category. We used our discretion under the WSFS constitution to move it into the novella category. We believe that it resulted in a more representative category.

The nominations marked with a * received sufficient nominations to make the final ballot but were determined to be ineligible because they did not produce any eligible work that year.

After discussion with Dell Publications, the sponsor of the Campbell Award, it was decided not to award the Campbell in the Retro category.

Nominations for Novel:
(111 nominating ballots, 30 nominees):
(54) Pebble in the Sky
(43) Farmer in the Sky
(43) The Lion, The Witch and the Wardrobe
(38) The Dying Earth
(28) First Lensman
--- final ballot complete
(26) Gormenghast
(12) Needle
(12) Voyage of the Space Beagle
(10) The Martian Chronicles
(8) Gather, Darkness
(6) Galactic Patrol
(6) The Wizard of Linn
(5) Hand of Zei
(4) The Cosmic Engineers
(4) Donovan's Brain
(4) I, Robot

Best Novel --- 811 ballots counted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>190</th>
<th>190</th>
<th>217</th>
<th>267</th>
<th>411</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Farmer in the Sky</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pebble in the Sky</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Lensman</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>155</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Dying Earth</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>116</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Apply the No Award test: 605 ballots rank Farmer in the Sky higher than No Award. 28 ballots rank No Award higher than Farmer in the Sky. Farmer in the Sky is confirmed as winner.

second place:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>220</th>
<th>222</th>
<th>280</th>
<th>363</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pebble in the Sky</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Lensman</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Dying Earth</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>137</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
No Award 21

third place:
The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe 271 274 353
First Lensman 240 240 318
The Dying Earth 204 206
No Award 25

fourth place:
First Lensman 336
The Dying Earth 284
No Award 27

fifth place:
The Dying Earth 491
No Award 32

Nominations for Novella:
(73 nominating ballots, 19 nominees):
(44) The Dreaming Jewels
(30) And Now You Don't
(23) The Last Enemy
(10) To the Stars
(9) The Man Who Sold the Moon
--- final ballot complete
(4) The Five Gold Bands
(4) Wine of the Dreamers
(2) The Face in the Abyss
(2) Gual of Sfere
(2) Let Freedom Ring
(2) The Moon is Hell
(2) New Bodies for Old
(1) Beyond Bedlam
(1) Morning Star
(1) Paradise
(1) Paradise Street
(1) There Shall Be No Darkness
(1) Voice of the Lobster
(1) When Time Went Mad

Best Novella --- 785 ballots counted

first place:
The Man Who Sold the Moon 260 263 289 331 453
To the Stars 273 273 274 275 280
The Dreaming Jewels 117 117 125 144
...And Now You Don't 64 64 73
The Last Enemy 51 51
No Award 20

Apply the No Award test: 569 ballots rank The Man Who Sold the Moon higher than No Award. 30 ballots rank No Award higher than The Man Who Sold the Moon. The Man Who Sold the Moon is confirmed as winner.

second place:
The Dreaming Jewels 186 187 222 346
To the Stars 281 281 286 295
...And Now You Don't 152 154 184
The Last Enemy 89 89
No Award 20
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>The Little Black Bag</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scanners Live in Vain</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dear Devil</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>Scanners Live in Vain</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dear Devil</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nominations for Novelette:
(73 nominating ballots, 32 nominees):
(67) The Little Black Bag
(51) Scanners Live in Vain
(31) Dear Devil
(29) Okie
(20) The Helping Hand
--- final ballot complete
(17) Bindlestiff
(16) The Second Night of Summer
(11) You're All Alone
(9) Oddy and Id
(7) The Stars Are the Styx
(6) The New Reality
(4) Flight to Forever
(4) Honeymoon in Hell
(4) The Sound
(3) Enchanted Village
(3) The Potters of Firsk

**Best Novelette --- 702 ballots counted**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>The Little Black Bag</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scanners Live in Vain</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dear Devil</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>Scanners Live in Vain</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dear Devil</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>The Helping Hand</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Okie</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dear Devil 137 138
No Award 46

fourth place:
Okie 283
Dear Devil 204
No Award 51

fifth place:
Dear Devil 384
No Award 58

Nominations for Short Story:
(100 nominating ballots, 64 nominees):
(54) To Serve Man
(33) A Subway Named Mobius
(29) Coming Attraction
(23) Born of Man and Woman
(22) The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out
--- final ballot complete
(16) The Silly Season
(14) A Walk in the Dark
(10) The Illustrated Man
(10) The Mindworm
(7) There Will Come Soft Rains
(6) Gypsy
(6) Potters of Firsk
(6) The Veldt
(5) The Evitable Conflict
(5) Not With A Bang
(5) The Report on the Barnhouse Effect

Best Short Story --- 718 ballots counted

first place:
To Serve Man 315 316 332 363
Coming Attraction 119 120 131 150
A Subway Named Mobius 110 110 125 142
Born of Man and Woman 73 75 87
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 61 61
No Award 40

Apply the No Award test: 567 ballots rank To Serve Man higher than No Award. 50 ballots rank No Award higher than To Serve Man. To Serve Man is confirmed as winner.

second place:
Coming Attraction 191 192 221 289
A Subway Named Mobius 159 159 190 232
Born of Man and Woman 137 140 159
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 96 97
No Award 44

third place:
Born of Man and Woman 207 211 257
A Subway Named Mobius 213 213 255
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 122 124
No Award 47
fourth place:
A Subway Named Mobius 296
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 172
No Award 49

fifth place:
The Gnurrs Come from the Voodvork Out 357
No Award 58

Nominations for Related Book:
(9 nominating ballots, 10 nominees):
(2) Cinvention Memory Book
(2) Interplanetary Flight
(2) Ley - Conquest of Space
(2) Worlds to Religion
(1) Conquest of Space
(1) Egoboo
(1) L. Ron Hubbard/Dianetics
(1) A Man Divided
(1) The Nature of the Universe
(1) Robert A. Heinlein: The Making of Destination Moon

--- final ballot complete

Due to the insufficient response, there was no final ballot in this category.

Nominations for Dramatic Presentation:
(88 nominating ballots, 30 nominees):
(72) Destination Moon
(39) Harvey
(27) Rocketship X-M
(24) Cinderella
(18) Rabbit of Seville

--- final ballot complete
(14) Rashomon
(8) Tom Corbett, Space Cadet
(6) Dimension x: Green Hills of Earth
(6) King Solomon's Mine
(6) The Scarlet Pumpernickel
(6) Treasure Island
(4) Report on the Barnhouse Effect
(2) Dimension X: Martian Chronicles
(2) Dimension X: The Roads Must Roll
(2) Portrait of Jennie
(2) Potters of Firsk

Best Dramatic Presentation --- 782 ballots counted

first place:
Destination Moon 282 293 295 317 378
Harvey 200 206 207 241 298
Cinderella 155 158 158 180
Rabbit of Seville 92 94 95
No Award 27 27
Rocketship X-M 26

Apply the No Award test: 555 ballots rank Destination Moon higher than No Award. 36 ballots rank No Award higher than Destination Moon. Destination Moon is confirmed as winner.
Nominations for Professional Editor:
(64 nominating ballots, 21 nominees):

(55) John W. Campbell
(45) H. L. Gold
(38) Anthony Boucher
(15) Groff Conklin
(11) J. Francis McComas
--- final ballot complete

(5) Judith Merrill
(4) Sam Merwin, Jr.
(3) Damon Knight
(2) Donald A. Wollheim
(2) Jerome Bixby
(2) Lloyd Arthur Eshbach
(2) Raymond A. Palmer
(1) August Derleth
(1) editor of collier's weekly
(1) Everett F. Bleiler
(1) Howard Browne
(1) Lester Del Rey
(1) Martin Greenberg
(1) Mick McComas
(1) T. E. Dikty
(1) Terry Carr

Best Professional Editor --- 686 ballots counted

first place:
John W. Campbell, Jr. 454
Anthony Boucher 84
H.L. Gold 51
No Award 48
Groff Conklin 36
J. Francis McComas 13

Apply the No Award test: 585 ballots rank John W. Campbell, Jr. higher than No Award. 49 ballots rank No Award higher than John W. Campbell, Jr. John Campbell, Jr. is confirmed as winner.
**second place:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>210</th>
<th>217</th>
<th>218</th>
<th>274</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthony Boucher</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H.L. Gold</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groff Conklin</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Francis McComas</td>
<td>34</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**third place:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>212</th>
<th>238</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H.L. Gold</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groff Conklin</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Francis McComas</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**fourth place:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>246</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Groff Conklin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Francis McComas</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**fifth place:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>266</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J. Francis McComas</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Nominations for Professional Artist:**
(49 nominating ballots, 31 nominees):

(29) Virgil Finlay  
(25) Chesley Bonestell  
(17) Edd Cartier  
(16) Hannes Bok  
(12) Ed Emshwiller*  
(10) Kelly Freas  
--- final ballot complete

(6) Jack Gaughan  
(4) Hubert Rogers  
(4) Richard Powers  
(3) Earle K. Bergey  
(3) Reynold Brown  
(3) Robert Gibson Jones  
(2) Harold W. McCauly  
(1) Alan Hunter  
(1) Alex Raymond  
(1) Alex Schomburg  
(1) Bob Clothier  
(1) Edmond Swintek  
(1) Gerard Quinn  
(1) H R Van Dongen  
(1) Herman Vestal  
(1) Lawrence Stevens  
(1) Malcolm Smith  
(1) Miller  
(1) Orbom  
(1) Stanley Meltzoff  
(1) Timins  
(1) Turner  
(1) Wally Wood  
(1) William E. Terry  

Best Professional Artist  --- 687 ballots counted

---

**first place:**
Frank Kelly Freas  271  271  276  300  382
Chesley Bonestell  141  141  151  184  227
Edd Cartier  117  118  129  149
Virgil Finlay  77  78  91
Hannes Bok  41  42
No Award  40

Apply the No Award test:  562 ballots rank Frank Kelly Freas higher than No Award. 47 ballots rank No Award higher than Frank Kelly Freas. Frank Kelly Freas is confirmed as winner.

second place:
Chesley Bonestell  197  197  217  291
Edd Cartier  154  156  170  202
Virgil Finlay  125  126  146
Hannes Bok  63  64
No Award  45

third place:
Virgil Finlay  205  206  262
Edd Cartier  181  183  219
Hannes Bok  110  111
No Award  47

fourth place:
Edd Cartier  239  241
Hannes Bok  207  210
No Award  49

fifth place:
Hannes Bok  358
No Award  53

Nominations for Fan Writer:
(38 nominating ballots, 29 nominees):

(27) Walt Willis
(24) Bob Tucker
(16) Lee Hoffman
(11) James White
(7) Bob Silverberg
(7) Harlan Ellison*

--- final ballot complete

(5) Redd Boggs
(4) Francis Towner Laney
(3) Bob Bloch
(3) Forest J Ackerman
(2) Bob Shaw
(2) Charles Burbree
(2) David H Keller
(2) Harry Warner
(2) Lee Jacobs
(2) Sam Moskowitz
(2) Terry Carr
(1) Art Rapp
(1) Art Widner
(1) Dave Kyle
(1) Donald B. Day
(1) Joe Kennedy
(1) Lynn Hickman
(1) Manley Banister
Best Fan Writer --- 523 ballots counted

first place:
Bob Silverberg 176 181 202 202 228
Bob Tucker 99 103 123 124 174
Walt Willis 78 83 93 94
No Award 85 86 86
James White 64 67
Lee Hoffman 21

Apply the No Award test: 349 ballots rank Bob Silverberg higher than No Award. 88 ballots rank No Award higher than Bob Silverberg. Bob Silverberg is confirmed as winner.

second place:
Bob Tucker 129 141 142 176
James White 100 108 109 152
Walt Willis 92 100 100
No Award 89 90
Lee Hoffman 37

third place:
James White 147 172 173
Walt Willis 127 144 145
No Award 90 92
Lee Hoffman 57

fourth place:
Walt Willis 172 173
Lee Hoffman 101 101
No Award 90

Nominations for Semiprozine:
(4 nominating ballots, 8 nominees):
(1) Astounding
(1) Cinvention Memory Book
(1) Fantasy and SF
(1) Fantasy Book
(1) Galaxy
(1) Journal of the British Interplanetary Society
(1) Star*Line
(1) Thrilling Wonder Stories
--- final ballot complete

Due to the insufficient response, there was no final ballot in this category.

Nominations for Fanzine:
(36 nominating ballots, 26 nominees):
(19) Slant
(17) Quandry
(8) Science Fiction News Letter
(8) Skyhook
(7) The Fanscient
(7) Spacewarp
--- final ballot complete
(5) The Nekromantikon
(2) Cry of the Nameless
(2) Fantasy Advertiser
(2) Le Zombie
(2) Operation Fantast
(2) Peon
(2) Phantasmagoria
(2) Shangri-La
(2) Spaceways
(1) Dreamquest
(1) Fan Variety
(1) Fantasy Commentary
(1) Fantasy Times
(1) Gem Tones
(1) Mezrab
(1) Peace on Sol III
(1) Shangri L'Affaires
(1) Spaceship
(1) TWS
(1) Wild Hour

Best Fanzine --- 415 ballots counted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Science Fiction News Letter</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slant</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quandry</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skyhook</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spacewarp</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Fanscient</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Apply the No Award test: 224 ballots rank Science Fiction News Letter higher than No Award. 104 ballots rank No Award higher than Science Fiction News Letter. Science Fiction News Letter is confirmed as winner.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slant</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quandry</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skyhook</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spacewarp</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Fanscient</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quandry</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spacewarp</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skyhook</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Fanscient</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skyhook</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Award</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nominations for Fan Artist:

(30 nominating ballots, 20 nominees):

(19) Bill Rotsler
(11) James White
(8) Bjo Trimble*
(7) Ray Nelson
(6) Dave Kyle*
(6) Jack Gaughan
(4) Lee Hoffman
(4) Lynn Hickman*
--- final ballot complete
(3) Hannes Bok
(2) Alva Rogers
(2) Bill Kroll
(2) Ken Brown
(1) Atom
(1) Edd Cartier
(1) George Richard
(1) Jerry Bullock
(1) Jim Bradley
(1) Margaret Dominick
(1) Ralph Rayburn Philips
(1) A Tom

--- 477 ballots counted

Apply the No Award test: 268 ballots rank Jack Gaughan higher than No Award. 105 ballots rank No Award higher than Jack Gaughan. Jack Gaughan is confirmed as winner.

--- 477 ballots counted
Ray Nelson 73

fourth place:
Lee Hoffman 142 214
No Award 108 112
Ray Nelson 101

fifth place:
Ray Nelson 195
No Award 110

Summary:
category        ballots votes nominees range
Novel           111   324   30      54-28
Novella         73    141   19      44-9
Novelette       73    299   32      67-18
Short Story     100   327   64      54-22
Related Book    9     14    10      2-1
Dramatic Presentation 88  252  30      72-18
Professional Editor 64  193  21      55-11
Professional Artist 49  151  31      29-11
Fan Writer      38    133   29      27-7
Semiprozine     4     8     8       1-1
Fanzine         36    98   26      19-7
Fan Artist      30    82   20      19-6
130 total nominating ballots

Thanks to Jeff Copeland for the counting software used in administering the Retro Hugos.

Hugo Award is a registered service mark of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.

Saul Jaffe and Rick Katze, Hugo Co-Administrators